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#### CHAPTER 44

#### HUMAN FACTORS IN ONLINE COMMUNITIES AND SOCIAL COMPUTING

Panayiotis Zaphiris  
Department of Multimedia and Graphic Arts  
Cyprus University of Technology  
Larnaca, Cyprus

A. Att Oskar  
Department of Information Systems  
University of Maryland Baltimore County  
Baltimore, Maryland

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**1 INTRODUCTION**  
The popularity of online communities is expanding. It was estimated that over 270 million Internet users globally in 2009 (Puglisi, 2010) will rise to four billion by 2015 (Internet World Stats, 2010). Online communities are a number of different definitions of online communities. In this chapter we try to provide a complex of the different types of online communities. This is followed by a review of the different types of CMC, with more depth. The chapter concludes with a brief summary and suggestions for new directions in the area of online communities.

**2 DEFINITION OF ONLINE COMMUNITIES**  
Online communities emerge through the use of CMC technologies. The term "online community" is polysemous in nature, means different things to different people. As Korten (1997) pointed out, there are a number of different definitions of online communities. One definition is that "online communities are social aggregations that consist of individuals who have formed persistent public or private social interactions on the basis of shared interests, values, work or life situations, and/or beliefs." Another definition is that "online communities are social aggregations that consist of individuals who have formed persistent public or private social interactions on the basis of shared interests, values, work or life situations, and/or beliefs in cyberspace."

In this chapter we try to provide a complex of the different types of online communities. This is followed by a review of the different types of CMC, with more depth. The chapter concludes with a brief summary and suggestions for new directions in the area of online communities.

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## Conjunctivitis A Complex and Multifaceted Disorder

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